

Semester- 6

Bhakta Kavi Narsinh Mehta University - Junagadh.

Syllabus

Faculty of Arts

Subject- Economics

Course – Core

Paper No.- 17

Paper Code-

Paper Name - Micro Economics-2

Name of program	Semester	Course	Credit	Internal Marks	External Marks	Practical / viva Marks	Total marks
B.A.	06	CORE	03	30	70	---	100

COURSE OUTLINE

UNIT -1 Concept of Cost and Revenue (15)

1.1 Fixed, Variable and Total cost in Short Run.

1.2 Average cost and Marginal cost. Relation between Average and Marginal cost curve

1.3 Concept of Total, Average and Marginal Revenue

1.4 Average and Marginal Revenue under Perfect and Imperfect Competition

1.5 Conditions for Equilibrium of Firm.

UNIT -2 Market Structure- Perfect Competition (15)

2.1 Perfect Competition: Meaning and Conditions of Perfect competition

2.2 Demand Curve, Production and pricing under Perfect Competition

2.3 Equilibrium of Firm and Industry in short and long run.

UNIT-3 Market Structure- Monopoly (20)

3.1 Monopoly : Meaning and Condition

3.2 Production and Pricing under Monopoly

3.3 Price Discrimination: Meaning of Price Discrimination

3.4 When is price discrimination is possible and profitable

3.5 Equilibrium under price discrimination.

UNIT-4 Market Structure- Imperfect Competition (20)

4.1 Monopolistic Competition: Meaning and Characteristics of Monopolistic competition- 4.2 Product differentiation

4.3 Price output Equilibrium under Monopolistic Competition

4.4 Equilibrium of the individual Firm-Group Equilibrium, Excess capacity

4.5 Oligopoly : definition- features

4.6 Kinked demand curve and price rigidity

BASIC READING LIST

- AHUJA H.L., Advance Economic Theory, S. Chand and Co. Delhi
- Stonier & Haque, A Text Book of Economic Theory – ELBS & Longman Group, London
- Samuelson P. A. and W. D. Nordhas, ECONOMICS – Tata MacGraw Hill, New Delhi
- Gauld J. P. Edward P. L. Micro Economics Theory, Rechar Irwin Home Wood.
- Ray N. C., An Introduction to Microeconomics – Macmillan Company of India Ltd., Delhi.
- Ray WJL, Price Theory, MacMillan & Co. Ltd. LONDON.
- Linsey- R. G and K. A. Chrystal, Principles of Economics (9th Edition) Oxford University Press. Oxford.

Bhakta Kavi Narsinh Mehta University - Junagadh.
Syllabus
Faculty of Arts
Subject- Economics

Course – Core

Paper No.- 18

Paper Code-

Paper Name - Economics of Environment

Name of program	Semester	Course	Credit	Internal Marks	External Marks	Practical / viva Marks	Total marks
B.A.	06	CORE	03	30	70	---	100

COURSE OUTLINE

Unit – 1 Economic Development and Environment (15)

- 1.1 Define of environment, Importance of environmental balanced
- 1.2 Various scope of environment
- 1.3 Discuss about environmental crises
- 1.4 Economic Development and declare of environmental level policy
- 1.5 Why does worry about environmental & Development policy needs of charges.

Unit – 2 Problems of Indian Environment (20)

- 2.1 Industrialization and pollution
- 2.2 Deforestation and environmental problems

- 2.3 Water resources and environmental problems
- 2.4 Agriculture development and environmental problems
- 2.5 Climate change
- 2.6 Various Measurement of Pollution Controls, Pollution policy
- 2.7 Environmental movement in India.

Unit – 3 Sustainable Development & Environment (15)

- 3.1 Define and definition of economic development, Explanation of approach
- 3.2 Indicators of sustainable development
- 3.3 Growth and sustainable development
- 3.4 Protection of environment and development problem
- 3.5 Environment protection in Indian and sustainable development.

Unit – 4 Biodiversity & Global COVID-19 (20)

- 4.1 Eco friendly production and Environment
- 4.2 Effect & Protection
- 4.3 Benefits and useful of its
- 4.4 Global Covid-19
- 4.5 It's potential Impact on Indian Agriculture, Industrial and Service sector.

BASIC READING LIST

- Adelman – 1., (1961) Theories of Economics Growth and Development, Standard University, Standford.
- Ghatak S., (1976), An Introduction to Development Economics, Allen and Unwin, London
- Higgins, B., (1959) Economics Development, Norton New York
- Kindleberger, C.P. (1977) Economic Development, McGraw Hill, New York
- Meier G. M. (1995) Leading Issues in Economics Development, Oxford University Press, New Delhi
- Thirdwal A. P. (1999) Growth and Development, Macmillan, London

Bhakta Kavi Narsinh Mehta University - Junagadh.
Syllabus
Faculty of Arts
Subject- Economics

Course – Core

Paper No.- 19

Paper Code-

Paper Name - Economics of International Trade-2

Name of program	Semester	Course	Credit	Internal Marks	External Marks	Practical / viva Marks	Total marks
B.A.	06	CORE	03	30	70	---	100

COURSE OUTLINE

Unit – 1 Terms of Trade (15)

- 1.1 Meaning of terms of trade
- 1.2 Gross barter and net barter and Income Terms of trade
- 1.3 Gain from Trade and its distribution

Unit – 2 The balance of payment (20)

- 2.1 concept of balance of trade
- 2.2 Concept of balance of payment
- 2.3 Deficit or disequilibrium of balance of payment
- 2.4 Equilibrium of balance of payment
- 2.5 Remedies for the equilibrium of balance of payment

Unit – 3 Foreign Trade in India (15)
3.1 foreign trade in India after 1991
3.2 composition of Indian foreign trade
3.3 Direction of Indian foreign trade

Unit – 4 Trade policy (20)
4.1 Merits and demerits of free trade
4.2 protection trade policy & its Arguments (favors and against)
4.3 Recent EXIM policy
4.4 foreign trade policy
4.5 Changing role of IMF, IBRD, & WTO

BASIC READING LIST

- B.O.Soderston- “ International Economics Macmillan 1995
- J.Bhagawati– “International Trade – selected Reading, “Cambridge University press
- Mithani D.M.(2003) International Economics, Himalaya publishing, House, Mumbai
- ManjurH.G. (2003) International Economics Vikas publishing House Pvt.Ltd New Delhi

Bhakta Kavi Narsinh Mehta University - Junagadh.

Syllabus

Faculty of Arts

Subject- Economics

Course – Core

Paper No.- 20

Paper Code-

Paper Name - Economic Thoughts-2

Name of program	Semester	Course	Credit	Internal Marks	External Marks	Practical / viva Marks	Total marks
B.A.	06	CORE	03	30	70	---	100

COURSE OUTLINE

Unit-1 KEYNESIAN ECONOMIC THOUGHT (15)

1.1 Characteristics of Keynesian Economics

1.2 Revolutionary thought of Keynes against classical thoughts

1.3 Economic thought:(in brief): Consumption Function , Thought on marginal efficiency of capital , Effective demand , Employment and Interest

1.4 Deficit Budget and Fiscal deficit- Evaluation

Unit-2 MODERN ECONOMIC THOUGHT (15)

2.1 Schumpeter

2.2 Hicks

2.3 Fisher

2.4 Mrs. John Robinson

2.5 Milton Friedman

2.6 Pawl Semulson

Unit-3 INDIAN ECONOMIC THOUGHT-1 (20)

3.1 Ancient Economic Thought

3.2 Main Concept of Kautilya Economics

3.3 Pre-Independence Economic Thought :

-Dadabhai Navroji : Drain Theory

-Ranade : Economic Development

-Gandhian Economic Thought : Dignity of Labour , Theory of Trusteeship , Gram Swaraj , Sarvodaya , Decentralization.

Unit-4 INDIAN ECONOMIC THOUGHT-2 (20)

4.1 Post-Independence Economic Thought

4.2 Mahalanobis Model in Indian Planning

4.3 Dr. B.R.Shinoy : Thought on Indian Planning

4.4 Dr. Jagdish Bhagwati : Thought on International Trade

4.5 Dr. A.K.Sen : New Welfare Economy-theory of social choice

BASIC READING LIST

- Keynesian Economics in the Stream of Economic Thought – H. L. Mc Crecken
- Keynesianism – Retrospect and Prospect – W. H. Hutt
- The failure of the New Economics – Henry Hazlitt
- Contemporary Economic Thought – P. T. Haffment
- An Essay on Gandhian Economics – J. J. Anjaria
- Principles of Gandhian Planning – Shriman Narayan
- Development of Economic Ideas in India – P. K. Gopalkrishnan
- Tendencies in Recent Economic Thought – Brij Narain
- A Critical Study of Gandhian Economic Thought – S. N. Jha
- Indian Economic Thought – B. N. Ganguli
- The Arthashashtra – L. N. Rangrajan
- History of Indian Economic Thought – A. Dasgupta

Bhakta Kavi Narsinh Mehta University - Junagadh.
Syllabus
Faculty of Arts
Subject- Economics

Course – CORE(Optional)

Paper No.- 21.1

Paper Code-

Paper Name - Agriculture Economics-2

Name of program	Semester	Course	Credit	Internal Marks	External Marks	Practical / viva Marks	Total marks
B.A.	06	CORE(Optional)	03	30	70	---	100

COURSE OUTLINE

Unit – 1 Agricultural inputs (15)

1.1 Meaning

1.2 Importance

1.3 Irrigation , meaning, importance, limitation

1.4 Fertilizer, meaning, importance, types

1.5 Seeds: meaning, importance, types

Unit – 2 Agricultural labour (15)

- 2.1 meaning of agriculture labour
- 2.2 Types of Agriculture labour
- 2.3 Economics conditions of agricultural labour

Unit – 3 Agriculture product marketing (20)

- 3.1 Structure of agriculture market
- 3.2 Regulated market
- 3.3 Structure APMC act
- 3.4 Role of farmer groups in the marketing of agriculture produce
- 3.5 marketing policy

Unit – 4 Agriculture price policy (20)

- 4.1 Introduction
- 4.2 Importance, structure and function of Agriculture price commission
- 4.3 price stability : meaning, essentiality
- 4.4 Main objectives of agriculture price policy
- 4.5 Evaluation and suggestions of Agriculture price policy

BASIC READING LIST

- Sadus An singh., Amari and singh Hadir: Fundamental of Agricultural economics, Himalaya publishing house, Delhi
- Bolvanu S.A.R.(1996) Agricultural Economics, Himalaya publishing house Delhi
- Datwala M.L. et, al (1991) Indian agricultural development since Independence, Oxford & IBM. New Delhi

Bhakta Kavi Narsinh Mehta University - Junagadh.
Syllabus
Faculty of Arts
Subject- Economics

Course – CORE(Optional)

Paper No.- 21.2

Paper Code-

Paper Name - Banking and Financial Market-2

Name of program	Semester	Course	Credit	Internal Marks	External Marks	Practical / viva Marks	Total marks
B.A.	06	CORE(Optional)	03	30	70	---	100

COURSE OUTLINE

Unit - 1 Banking (15)

- 1.1 Modern function of banking
- 1.2 E-banking- function of E-banking
- 1.3 E- banking Advantage& disadvantage

Unit - 2 Capital Market- 1 (20)

- 2.1 Meaning of Capital market
- 2.2 Instrument of capital market
- 2.3 Non Banking financial institutions

2.4 Types of NBFIs

2.5 Industrial development bank IDBI, SIDBI

2.6 Agriculture development bank- land development bank

2.7 Evaluation of non banking finance Institutes

Unit - 3 Introduction To financial markets (20)

3.1 Types of financial Market – stock market, Derivatives market, commodities market, Currency market

3.2 meaning & definition stock market

3.3 Concept of share – debentures

3.4 stock market function- primary and Secondary market

3.5 SEBI- function of SEBI

Unit - 4 Non banking financial companies (NBFCs) (15)

4.1 Objective & function of NBFCs

4.2 Different Non banking financial companies- Merchant Banking, Leasing and hire -purchase companies, Venture Capital companies

4.3 Other financial intermediaries UTI, LIC ,GIC

4.4 National housing Bank

BASIC READING LIST

- Indian financial system and development- Vasant Desai ,Himalaya publishing house
- Dr.SGuruswamy– financial market and institution -Tata McGraw Hill
- Dr.Bhartipathak – The Indian financial system
- M.V.Khan Indian financial system

Bhakta Kavi Narsinh Mehta University - Junagadh.
Syllabus
Faculty of Arts
Subject- Economics

Course – CORE(Optional)

Paper No.- 21.3

Paper Code-

Paper Name - Industrial Economics-2

Name of program	Semester	Course	Credit	Internal Marks	External Marks	Practical / viva Marks	Total marks
B.A.	06	CORE(Optional)	03	30	70	---	100

COURSE OUTLINE

Unit - 1 Framework and Problems (15)

1.1 Concept and Organization firm of a Indian Objective of Indian Industries

1.2 Private and Public Impotents of Industrial Sector in Indian Economy

Unit - 2 Industrial Policy in India (20)

2.1 Industrial Policy 1991 and after

2.2 Liberalization in Industrial Sector

2.3 Privatization in Industrial Sector

2.4 Globalization in Industrial Sector

Unit - 3 Issue of Industrial Sector in India (15)

3.1 Issue of sick industries

3.2 Competition Multi-National Companies

3.3 Industrial Sector and Pollution

3.4 Pollution Policy

Unit - 4 Industrial Finance of India (20)

4.1 Importance and meaning of an Industrial Finance

4.2 Various Sources of Industrial Finance - IDBI & IFCI

BASIC READING LIST

- Kucchal S. C. (1980), Industrial Economy of India (5th Edition), Chaitenya Publishing House, Allahabad
- Singh A. and A. N. Sadhu (1988), Industrial Economics, Himalaya Publishing House, Mumbai
- Ahluwalia I. J. (1995) Industrial Growth in India, Oxford University Press, New Delhi
- Naidu K. M. (1999), Industrialization and Regional Development in India, Reliance Publishing House, New Delhi

Bhakta Kavi Narsinh Mehta University - Junagadh.
Syllabus
Faculty of Arts
Subject- Economics

Course – CORE(Optional)

Paper No.- 22.1

Paper Code-

Paper Name - Economics of Co-operation-2

Name of program	Semester	Course	Credit	Internal Marks	External Marks	Practical / viva Marks	Total marks
B.A.	06	CORE(Optional)	03	30	70	---	100

COURSE OUTLINE

Unit - 1 Co-Operative Finance (20)

1.1 Three tier credit structure for short & medium term credit

1.3 Primary credit co-operatives, District central co-operative banks, state co-operative banks

Unit - 2 R.B.I. & Co-Operative Finance (20)

2.1 Primary land development banks

2.2 State land development banks

2.3 Urban co-operative banks

Unit - 3 Co-Operative Movement (20)

3.1 Co-operative movement in following countries

3.2 Consumer co-operation in Denmark, Sweden & Co-operative development in Israel.

Unit - 4 State & Co-Operative Movement (10)

4.1 Co-Operative Education, Training & Propaganda

BASIC READING LIST

- Co-Operation at home and abroad
- Co-Operative in Israel - NAO MILKASH
- Co-Operative Banking in India - B. N. Choubey
- Co-Operatives in Sweden - J. W. Anmes
- Reformulation of Co-Operative Principle - D. G. Curvey
- Law & Practice of Co-Operative societies in India - L. S. Shashtri

Bhakta Kavi Narsinh Mehta University - Junagadh.

Syllabus

Faculty of Arts

Subject- Economics

Course – CORE(Optional)

Paper No.- 22.2

Paper Code-

Paper Name - Entrepreneurship-2

Name of program	Semester	Course	Credit	Internal Marks	External Marks	Practical / viva Marks	Total marks
B.A.	06	CORE(Optional)	03	30	70	---	100

COURSE OUTLINE

CONTENT OF COURSE

UNIT-1 Entrepreneurship

(20)

1.1 Meaning, Definitions of Entrepreneurship

1.2 Features of Entrepreneurship

1.3 Determining factors of Entrepreneurship

1.4 Principles of Entrepreneurship

a. Economic Principles of Entrepreneurship - Theory of Mark Casson - X
Efficiency Theory - Profit Theory

b. Sociological Theory of Entrepreneurship - Frank W. Young's Theory - Max Weber's Theory - Cultural value Theory

UNIT-2 Environmental aspects regarding business & industry (10)

2.1 Meaning of environment related to business industry

2.2 Environmental analysis related to business

2.3 Analysis related to External Environment - Economic Environment - Social Environment - Technology Environment - Competition related Environment

UNIT-3 Contribution of Entrepreneurs (20)

3.1 Role of Entrepreneur in Expert Promotion

3.2 Role of Entrepreneur concerning foreign exchange

3.3 Role of Entrepreneur in economic development as an innovator

3.4 Role of Entrepreneur in the creation of opportunities of employment

3.5 Role of Entrepreneur for establishing social stability in economic development

UNIT-4 Entrepreneurship Development Programme (20)

4.1 Fundamental Facts, Objectives and need of EDP's, Institutional Efforts For development of Entrepreneurship

4.2 Entrepreneurship Development Programme in Gujarat

4.3 Women Entrepreneurship in India Necessity, Progress, Problems

BASIC READING LIST

- Entrepreneurship – Hisrich & Peters
- Entrepreneurship new venture creation – Holt
- Venture Capital- The Indian Experiences – I.M. Pandey
- Environment and Entrepreneur – B.C. Tandon
- A Practical guide of Industrial Entrepreneurs – S.B.Srivastava
- Dynamics of Entrepreneurial Development – V. Desai

Bhakta Kavi Narsinh Mehta University - Junagadh.
Syllabus
Faculty of Arts
Subject- Economics

Course – CORE(Optional)

Paper No.- 22.3 (A)

Paper Code-

Paper Name - Introduction of Social Economic Research -2

Name of program	Semester	Course	Credit	Internal Marks	External Marks	Practical / viva Marks	Total marks
B.A.	06	CORE(Optional)	03	30	70	---	100

COURSE OUTLINE

Unit – 1 Social – Economic Survey (15)

1.1 Meaning, Characteristics and objectives of Social Economic Survey

1.2 Difference between social Economic Survey and Research

1.3 Relation between Social Economic Survey and Research

Unit – 2 Sources and Types of Data (20)

2.1 Sources of Data Collection: Primary, Secondary, Government, Private, NGOs and International Agencies.

2.2 Editing, Coding, Tabulation and Translation of Data.

2.3 Presentation of Data.

2.4 Data analysis and reporting

Unit – 3 Census and Sample (20)

3.1 Meaning and limitations of census, Types of Census

3.2 Meaning and Characteristics of Sample.

3.3 Need of sampling, Types of sample, Uses and limitations of sample.

Unit – 4 Research Report Writing (15)

4.1 Uses of library in Soci-Eco. Research

4.2 Uses of computers in Soci-Eco. Research

4.3 Research Report writing

BASIC READING LIST

1. Gee Willson (1950) Social Science Research Methods.
2. Dr. Vijal Hazar (1994) Research Methodology – Jaipur
3. Goode and Hatt (1952) Methods in Social Research
4. Dr. V. P. Sharma (2007) Research Methodology
5. Bogardus : Introduction to Social Research
6. Landberg G. A. : Social Research
7. Shah and Dave (2002) Methods in Social Research

Bhakta Kavi Narsinh Mehta University - Junagadh.

Syllabus

Faculty of Arts

Subject- Economics

Course – CORE(Optional)

Paper No.- 22.3 (B)

Paper Code-

Paper Name - Field Work and Project Survey

Name of program	Semester	Course	Credit	Internal Marks	Project Marks	Exetnal viva Marks	Total marks
B.A.	06	CORE(Optional)	03	30	50	20	100

COURSE OUTLINE

1. CASE STUDY
2. SURVEY METHODS
3. FIELD WORK
4. REPORT WRITING

AREA OF RESEARCH

1. A study on out of pocket expenditure for health and education amongst rural and urban households
2. A study on gross enrolment ration by sex observed in selected villages
3. A study on causes leading to drop out of from school amongst boys and girls in selected village4s
4. A study on proportion of milk and vegetables in daily diet of urban households
5. A study on proportion and nature of advertisement observed during a year in selected news paper
6. A study on cropping pattern of taluka observed during recent years
7. A study on deposits and advances observed in selected urban banks
8. A study on performance of some selected banks
9. A study on functioning of regulated agricultural marketing
- 10.A study on issues experienced by retail traders
- 11.A study on living conditions of urban slums

12. A study on density in urban areas
13. A study on development intervention of NGO's in rural areas
14. A study on wages discrimination prevailing between private and public sector in homogeneous sector
15. A study on trends and practices for solid waste management in town
16. A study on role of self help groups in rural development
17. A study on problems of transportation in urban and rural area
18. A study on any current issues and problems

BASIC READING LIST

- Senses report 2011
- District planning report
- Micro level Survey
- R.B.I. Bulletin
- Human Development Report
- Human resources investment

Paper Style for Sem-6

- There should be five questions
- Each question should carry 14 marks.
- Sub division should be given as per the topics of the Units.

Que-1: This question should be asked from Unit-1. ----- 14 marks

Que-2: This question should be asked from Unit-2. ----- 14 marks

Que-3: This question should be asked from Unit-3. ----- 14 marks

Que-4: This question should be asked from Unit-4. ----- 14 marks

Que-5: There should be four short notes, one from each unit. Out of four, students should write two short notes. Each short note will carry 07 marks. -----14 marks